

## NATURAL LAMINAR FLOW HIGH ASPECT RATIO WING SHAPE OPTIMIZATION USING A DISCRETE ADJOINT APPROACH

Gilbert Rogé<sup>1,\*</sup>, Flavien Billard<sup>1</sup>, Guillaume Laruellle<sup>1</sup>, Steven Kleinveld<sup>1</sup>, Gustave Sporschill<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Dassault Aviation, 78 quai Marcel Dassault, 92552 Saint-Cloud Cedex, France,  
gilbert.roge@dassault-aviation.com

Natural Laminar Flow (NLF) High Aspect Ratio Wing (HARW) is one of the most promising ways to dramatically reduce the carbon footprint of Business Jets aircrafts.

The aim of our work is to propose an efficient extension to flow transition of our in-house RANS gradient-based shape optimization framework [6, 1, 2].

Two bottlenecks will be addressed. The first deals with managing transition extension [5, 3] in the framework of gradient-based optimizer & discrete adjoint. The second one deals with CAD ( NURBS-based) high-order regularity [4].

Application to a 3D wing body configuration will highlight the gain in terms of Drag count savings.



**Figure 1:** NLF HARW Business Jet

## REFERENCES

- [1] F. Alauzet, S. Borel-Sandou, L. Daumas, A. Dervieux, Q. Dinh, S. Kleinveld, A. Loseille, Y. Mesri, and G. Rogé. Multimodel design strategies applied to sonic boom reduction. *European Journal of Computational Mechanics/Revue Européenne de Mécanique Numérique*, 17(1-2):245–269, 2008.
- [2] Q. V. Dinh, G. Rogé, C. Sevin, and B. Stoufflet. Shape optimization in computational fluid dynamics. *Revue Européenne des Éléments Finis*, 5(5-6):569–594, 1996.
- [3] R. Gross. *Prise en compte de la transition laminaire/turbulente dans un code Navier-Stokes éléments finis non structurés*. PhD thesis, Institut Supérieur de l’Aéronautique et de l’Espace (ISAE), 2015.
- [4] S. Kleinveld, G. Rogé, L. Daumas, and Q. Dinh. Differentiated parametric cad used within the context of automatic aerodynamic design optimization. In *12th AIAA/ISSMO Multidisciplinary Analysis and Optimization Conference*, page 5952, 2008.
- [5] L. Martin, N. Forestier, L. Colo, F. Billard, F. Chalot, Z. Johan, and M. Mallet. Extension of linearized cfd methods for complex aerodynamic flows and application to unsteady load evaluations. In *IFASD 2022, 13-17 June 2022, Madrid, Spain*.
- [6] G. Rogé. How is dassault aviation preparing eco-friendly business jets for take-off ? In *3rd European Workshop on MDO, IHES, France, 20th - 21st September 2022*.